

## References

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## Tables and Figure

**Table 1: Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria**

	Inclusion criteria	Exclusion criteria
Population	Any patients diagnosed with mesenteric phlebosclerosis  Diagnosis with imaging and histological findings (endoscopy, barium enema X-ray, plain X-ray, CT, biopsy)	Patients with pre-existing intestinal diseases
Exposure	Having a history of intake of herbal (Kampo) medicines containing gardenia fruit	No data about duration of intake, name of herbal (Kampo) medicine containing gardenia fruit
Outcome	Mortality (all-cause)  Exacerbation (imaging/subjective symptoms)  Amelioration (imaging/subjective symptoms)	N/A
Study design	Case report	Other than case report